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1. Find parametric equations for the line of intersection of the planes $x+y+z = 3$ and $7x+y+7z = 3$. (2 points)

Vector in direction of line: $\vec{n}_1 \times \vec{n}_2 = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 7 & 1 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = \langle 6, 0, -6 \rangle$.

Point on line: Observe that $(0, 3, 0)$ satisfies both equations.

So vector equation: $\langle x, y, z \rangle = \langle 0, 3, 0 \rangle + t \langle 6, 0, -6 \rangle$ gives parametric eq $\begin{cases} x = 6t \\ y = 3 \\ z = -6t \end{cases}$

2. Find the equation of the plane that passes through the point $(1, -1, 1)$ and contains the line $r(t) = \langle 1, 0, -1 \rangle + t \langle 1, 2, 1 \rangle$. (4 points)

Get two vectors in plane then take cross product to find normal vector.

\vec{v}_1 : Use direction of line $\vec{v}_1 = \langle 1, 2, 1 \rangle$

\vec{v}_2 : Use ~~point~~ vector from point on line to point $(1, -1, 1)$

So $\vec{v}_2 = \langle 1 - 1, -1 - 0, 1 - (-1) \rangle = \langle 0, -1, 2 \rangle$

Then $\vec{n} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \langle 5, -2, -1 \rangle$. So plane has equation

$0 = \vec{n} \cdot \vec{P}_0 \vec{P} = \langle 5, -2, -1 \rangle \cdot \langle x-1, y-(-1), z-1 \rangle \iff \boxed{5x - 2y - z = 6}$

3. Consider the equation $x^2 - y^2 + z^2 - 4x - 2y - 4z + 6 = 0$.

(i) Reduce the given equation to one of the standard forms. (1.5 points)

Complete the square:

$$x^2 - 4x + 4 - y^2 - 2y - 1 + z^2 - 4z + 4 + 6 - 4 + 1 - 4 = 0$$

$$\iff (x-2)^2 - (y+1)^2 + (z-2)^2 - 1 = 0$$

OR $\boxed{(x-2)^2 - (y+1)^2 + (z-2)^2 = 1}$

(ii) Classify the surface (i.e., give the name describing the surface). (0.5 points)

Hyperboloid of one sheet

Problem References:

1. MAC2313 L5 HW Assignment Problem #11. Answer: $x = 6t, y = 3, z = -6t$.
2. MAC2313 L5 HW Assignment Problem #15. Answer: $5x - 2y - z = 6$.
3. MAC2313 L6 HW Assignment Problem #16 and L6 NYTI #2. Answer: (i) $(x - 2)^2 - (y + 1)^2 + (z - 2)^2 = 1$. (ii)
Hyperboloid of one sheet