

## FALL 2017 QUIZ 2

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**Problem 1.** State the **Bolzano-Weierstraas Theorem**.

**Problem 2.** Define what it means for a  $A \subset \mathbb{R}$  to be compact. Given an example of a compact set. Give an example of a set which is not compact.

**Problem 3.** Suppose that  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous. Show that if  $A$  is compact, then  $f(A)$  is also compact.

**Problem 4.** Suppose that  $A$  is compact and that  $B \subset A$  is closed. Show that  $B$  is also compact.

**Problem 5.** Suppose that  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^{\infty}$  is a sequence of real numbers such that for all  $i < j$ ,  $x_i \leq x_j$ . We say that  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^{\infty}$  is **monotone non-decreasing**. Suppose also that the sequence is bounded above. Show that the sequence is convergent. What is the limit?

**Problem 6.** Suppose that  $A_1 \supset A_2 \supset \cdots \supset A_n \supset A_{n+1} \supset \cdots$ . Suppose that each  $A_i$  is closed. Show that  $\bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i$  is closed.

**Problem 7.** In Problem 6 show that if each  $A_i$  is compact then  $\bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i$  is compact.