

### Exam 1.

The solutions are due Wednesday March 13th before class. Either bring them to class, or send them by e-mail to my address (preferably in pdf). Let  $n$  be a natural number.  $\mathbb{Q}^n$  denotes the group of all  $n$ -tuples of rational numbers with the operation of coordinatewise addition.

1. Prove that the group of all automorphisms of  $\langle \mathbb{Q}^n, + \rangle$  with the composition operation is countable.
2. Prove that the collection of all subgroups of  $\mathbb{Q}^n$  is a  $G_\delta$  subset of the space  $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{Q}^n)$  and therefore forms a Polish space.
3. Show that two subgroups  $G_0, G_1$  of  $\mathbb{Q}^n$  are isomorphic if and only if there is an automorphism  $\pi$  of  $\mathbb{Q}^n$  such that  $\pi''G_0 = G_1$ .
4. Conclude that the equivalence relation  $E_n$  of isomorphism between subgroups of  $\mathbb{Q}^n$  has all classes countable. Show that if  $n < m$  then  $E_n$  is Borel reducible to  $E_m$ .