## Exam 4.

The solutions are due May 3rd. Either leave them in my mailbox or under my door, or send them by e-mail to my address (preferably in pdf).

1. Let $M$ be the linear ordering resulting from attaching two copies of $\mathbb{Z}$ next to each other, or in other words, the ordering on $\mathbb{Z} \times 2$ defined by $\langle n, i\rangle \leq\langle m, j\rangle$ if $i<j$ or $i=j$ and $n \leq m$. Explicitly construct an $L_{\omega_{1} \omega}$ sentence describing $M$ up to isomorphism.
2. Let $c_{0} \subset \mathbb{R}^{\omega}$ be the set of all sequences of real numbers converging to zero, with the norm given by $|x|=\max _{n}|x(n)|$ and the coordinatewise addition operation. Verify that $c_{0}$ is a Polish group. Consider the action of $c_{0}$ on $\mathbb{R}^{\omega}$ of coordinatewise addition. Prove carefully that this action is turbulent.
